

# Lesson Plan II-What is the Best Chocolate: Jewish Values

### **About this lesson:**

- The material may be used to supplement units about Jewish values, ethics, kashrut (Jewish dietary laws), Jewish food, Passover, Chanukah or other. This could extend over two sessions.
- For Grades 5 and above. May be used with Lesson III. Please feel free to adapt and modify to suit your needs.
- This lesson accompanies On the Chocolate Trail, Chapter 10 "Shopping for the Best Chocolate: Values and Ethics." Further information about kosher chocolate may be found at Kantrowitz.com and What Makes This Chocolate Different From All Other Chocolate?

## **Objectives for the students:**

By the end of the lesson my students will be able to:

- Explain the basic issues of *kashrut* (Jewish dietary laws) and chocolate
- State some of the challenges of identifying the best chocolate from the viewpoint of Jewish values and recognize some of the Hebrew terms
- Define terms such as: hechsher, kosher, kashrut.
- Select chocolate for next week's chocolate making lesson based upon Jewish values

### Lesson:

**Set Induction:** (approximately 5-10 minutes) **My opening will be:** 

Today we will choose a chocolate for use in next week's chocolate making to donate to local nursing home or food pantry. We will base our decision on our Jewish values.

- 1. Pose the question: (slide/board) Which chocolate is the best? What makes for a good chocolate? What about from a Jewish values point of view? Record a brief list of the responses.
- 2. How should we make decisions about the chocolate we buy?

#### Planned activities to make the lesson work:

- 1. Show selection of wrappers of various bars (including at least a fair trade, an organic, a Rainforest certified). Identify certifications. Look at ingredients. What do we learn about chocolate quality from these wrappers?
- 2. Note new terms (approximately 5 minutes): *hechsher*, kosher, *kashrut*, (see Glossary, p. 223)

- 3. Teach about *kashrut* in general and especially as it applies to chocolate (approximately 15 minutes). Look at packaging, see the words in Hebrew and English, find the *hechsher* and/ or other certifications. What makes chocolate kosher?
- 4. Review the handout "What is the Best Chocolate: Jewish Values to Consider."
- 5. Show clip about child labor in chocolate growing. Discuss
- 6. Show clip of <u>cocoa farmer eating chocolate</u> for the first time. Discuss
- 7. Divide into small groups. Pass out a bunch of wrappers to each group (with each batch including some distinctive certification options.) Ask each group to select a reporter and to select the best chocolate from the batch of wrappers.
- 8. Have each group report and ask again: Which is the best chocolate?

#### **Create closure:**

- 1. How do these Jewish values help us with our chocolate choices, the best chocolate?
- 2. Based on this discussion about kosher chocolate and ethical concerns related to chocolate which certifications should we be looking for when we shop for chocolate?
- 3. If we had to choose one of these Jewish values which would be most important?
- 4. The class votes on which type of chocolate should be used in our chocolate making project next session, Lesson III.

## Materials and Supplies

- Copies of On the Chocolate Trail, including "A Consumer's Guide to Buying Ethically Produced Chocolate: What Is the Best Chocolate?"
- Glossary (see page 223)
- Slides/photos/charts prepped with images of certifications, terms used in the lesson
- Collection of chocolate bar wrappers
- Copies of handout "What is the Best Chocolate: Jewish Values to Consider."
- Possibly pre-assign students to bring wrappers with or without chocolate of their favorite bar.

